

Rosenberg, Eugene 1907 - 1990



Eugene Rosenberg [also known as Evzen Rosenberg] was born into a Jewish family in Velké Topolčany, Austria-Hungary [now Topolčany, Slovakia], on 24 February 1907. He studied engineering at the State Industrial School for Building in Bratislava, Czechoslovakia from 1920 to 1924 and attended the Technical University in Brno from 1924 to 1926; the Technical University in Prague from 1926 to 1928; the Academy of Fine Arts School of Architecture in 1928 and 1930 to 1932. In 1929 he employed in Le Corbusier's studio in Paris where he worked on designs for the Villa Savoye and the Centrosoyus building.

In 1932 he was awarded his Diploma in Architecture and Town Planning and from 1932 to 1938 worked on various architectural projects in Prague and Topolčany. In March 1939, three days before the Nazi invasion of Czechoslovakia, he fled to England.

Soon after his arrival in England, he obtained a teaching post on Department of Civic Design at Liverpool University and, following the outbreak of war in 1939, worked with a team designing munition workers' hostels. In the summer of 1940 he was arrested "apparently on the pretext of an unguarded remark overheard and misinterpreted" [Powers, Dictionary of National Biography] and deported to Australia where he spent two years in internment camps].

He returned to England in 1942 and was initially was employed in the office of Jane Drew (1911-1996). He then worked with Rodney Thomas on the 'Rebuilding Britain' exhibition, organised by the Royal Institute of British Architects and held at the National Gallery in London in February 1943. In 1944 he formed a partnership [Francis Reginald Stevens \(F.R.S.\) Yorke](#) (1906-1962) with whom he had already worked on projects following his his move to England. They were soon to be joined by the Finnish-born architect [Cyril Leonard Sjöström Mardall](#)

(1909-1994). The resultant partnership, [York, Rosenberg, Mardall](#) [later YRM] was to become one of the dominant architectural practices in Britain in the the post-war years.

Rosenberg was elected a Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects (FRIBA) in 1948 and retired from practice in 1975. He died at his home, 9 Chelwood House, Gloucester Square, Westminster, London on 21 November 1990.

Worked in

Czechoslovakia

UK

Works

Notable projects by Yorke Rosenberg Mardall have included Sigmund Pumps Ltd. factory in Gateshead, Co. Durham (1948); Barclay Secondary School in Stevenage, Hertfordshire (1950); London Transport Bus Garage and Depot in Loughton, Essex (1954); Queensmead Secondary Modern School in Ruislip, Middlesex (1953); Gatwick Airport in Gatwick, Surrey (1958-88); the masterplan for Kuwait Airport (1962); YRM's office at Greystoke Place, London (1960-61); Electrical Engineering Building, Liverpool (1966); St Thomas' Hospital in London (1966-75); Royal Infirmary in Hull, Yorkshire (1967); University of Warwick (1960s); Crawley Hospital in Crawley, West Sussex (1960s); Cottam Power Stations in Cottam, Nottinghamshire (1960s); a hanger for Britannia Airways at Luton Airport (1970); Magistrates Courts, Manchester (1971); YRM offices in Britton Street, London (1976); Allied Dunbar Centre in Swindon; Wiltshire (1980); and Sizewell B nuclear power station in Suffolk (1987-95).

For a list of architectural projects by Rosenberg and by York, Rosenberg, Mardall from 1929 to 1975, see also: *Contemporary Architects [Bibliography]* pp. 758-760

Bibliography

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Benton, Charlotte. *A Different World: Emigre Architects in Britain 1928-1958*. London: RIBA Heinz Gallery, 1995

Chalk, Warren. 'Slightly below the knee; thoughts on architecture and YRM'. *Architectural Design* vol. 36, June 1966 pp. 274-293 [Contains a chronological list

of works by Yorke Rosenberg Mardall from 1947 to 1964]

Contemporary Architects. Edited by Ann Lee Morgan and Colin Naylor. Chicago and London: St. James Press, 2nd edition, 1987

Melvin, Jeremy. FRS Yorke and the Evolution of English Modernism. London: Wiley-Academy, 2003

Mills, Edward David. The New Architecture in Britain 1946-1953. London: The Standard Catalogue Co. Ltd., 1953 [Discusses Susan Lawrence School in Lansbury, Poplar, London designed by Yorke Rosenberg Mardall pp. 161-170]

Powers, Alan. In the Line of Development: F. R. S. Yorke, E. Rosenberg and C. S. Mardall to YRM. London: RIBA Heinz Gallery, 1992

Links

- Alan Powers, 'Rosenberg, Eugene (1907-1990)', Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, Oxford University Press, Oct 2011; online edn, Jan 2012 [Subscription service] <http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/101021>,
- Encyclpedia.com <http://www.encyclopedia.com/doc/1O1-RosenbergEugene.html>
- Wikipedia - Eugene Rosenberg
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eugene_Rosenberg_\(architect\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eugene_Rosenberg_(architect))
- Wikipedia - Yorke Rosenberg Mardall
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yorke_Rosenberg_Mardall
- Alan Powers. Yorke, Rosenberg & Mardall [YRM]. Oxford Grove Art Online [Subscription service]
<https://doi.org/10.1093/gao/9781884446054.article.T092932>
- Historic England - Cottam Power Station, Retford, Nottinghamshire
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1453882>
- Historic England - Barclay School, Stevenage, Hertfordshire
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1348063>
- Historic England - John Lewis Warehouse, Stevenage, Hertfordshire
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1117372>
- Historic England - Barnstable School, Basildon, Essex
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1235004>
- Historic England - Former cabinet makers factory, Bristol
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1395150>
- Historic England - Barclay School, Walkern Road, Stevenage, Hertfordshire
<https://historicengland.org.uk/services-skills/education/educational-images/barclay-school-walkern-road-stevenage-8543>
- Historic England - Former offices of YRM, 2 Greystoke Place, City of London
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1242612>

- Historic England - Susan Lawrence and Elizabeth Lansbury Schools, London
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1376748>
- Historic England - The Finnish Church, London
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1376608>