Barnsley, Sidney Howard 1865 - 1926



Sidney Howard Barnsley [commonly known as Sidney Barnsley] was born in Birmingham, England on 25 April 1865. His family owned a local building firm, John Barnsley & Sons. After studying at Birmingham Municipal School of Art, he was articled to <u>Richard Norman Shaw</u> (1831-1912) in London from 1885 to 1888. He also attended the Royal Academy Architectural School in London. After leaving Shaw, he spent two extended study tours of Greece with his friend and fellow architect <u>Robert Weir Schultz</u> (1860-1951), later known as Robert Schultz Weir. He also attended the British School at Athens.

Following his return to England in November 1890, he lodged for a period with <u>Ernest Gimson</u> in London and established an office with Schultz at 14 Gray's Inn Square, London in 1891. He also became a partner in Kenton & Co., a short-lived cabinet-making workshop established in London by Gimson, <u>Mervyn Macartney</u>, <u>Reginald Blomfield</u>, Stephen Webb, and his older brother, <u>Ernest Barnsley</u> (1863-1926). A table designed by Sidney Barnsey for Kenton & Co. is in the permanent collection of the William Morris Gallery in London.

In 1892 Barnsley designed his first significant architectural commission, the Church of the Wisdom of God at Lower Kingswood in Surrey, built by the local building firm Mees & Sons. The cloister with its floral mosaic apse and Byzantineinspired gold mosaic dome, show the influence of the churches he visited in Greece.

Kenton & Co. closed in 1892 and the following year Barnsley along with Gimson moved to Ewen in the Cotswolds, and established a furniture workshop at Pinsbury Park, a few miles away. In 1902 they relocated their workshop to the nearby village of Sapperton, however, because of a disagreement between Gimson and Ernest Barnsley, the partnership between the three designers dissolved. Sidney Barnsley remained in Sappertom where he built Beechanger, a house for himself and his family, and continued to design and make furniture from a workshop in his garden. He and Gimson emained close friends and met up more or less daily in their respective workshops.

From 1913 onwards Barnsley received more commissions for architectural work and he designed extensions and additions for a number of large houses in the Cotswolds.

Following the death of Gimson in August 1919, he saw to the completion of his outstanding work. This included the chancel screen at Crockham Hill Church in Surrey and furniture for G. F. B. de Gruchy in Jersey.

Sidney Barnsley participated in the 4th (1893), 5th (1896), 6th (1899), 7th (1903), 8th (1906), 9th (1910) and 11th (1916) exhibitions of the Arts & Crafts Exhibition Society in London.

Towards the end of his career, Sidney worked on the interior furnishing of Rodmarton Manor in Rodemarton, south of Cirencester designed by Ernest Barnsley and commissioned by Claud Biddulph, a banker, in 1909.

Sidney Barnsley died in Sapperton Gloucestershire on 25 September 1926. He had two children, (Emily) Grace Barnsley (1896–1975), who became a pottery decorator, and (William) Edward Barnsley (1900–1987) who was a designer-craftsman.

Cheltenham Art Gallery and Museum has more that 250 designs for furniture and architecture by Sidney Barnsley.

Worked in UK Works

St. Sophia's church, Lower Kingswood, Surrey (1891); Beechanher, Sapperton, Gloucestershire (c.1901); and Gyde Almshouses, Painswick, Gloucestershire (c.1913);

See also: <u>Historic England</u> - contains over 30 records of work by Sidney Barnsley

Bibliography

Avery, Derek. Victorian and Edwardian Architecture. London: Chaucer Press, 2003

Brandon, Martin. The Lost Jewel in the Arts & Crafts Crown: the Church of the Wisdom of God, Lower Kingswood'. B.A. dissertation, Southampton Institute, 2001

Button, Roger. Arts and Crafts Churches of Great Britain: Architects, Craftsmen and Patrons.. Settle, North Yorkshire: 2QT Ltd. (Publishing) Ltd., 2020

Carruthers, Annette and Greensted, Mary. Good citizen's furniture: the Arts and Crafts collections at Cheltenham. Cheltenham and Aldershot: Cheltenham Art Gallery and Museums in association with Lund Humphries, 1994

Directory of British Architects 1834-1914. Compiled by Antonia Brodie, et al. Volume 1: A-K. London; New York: British Architectural Library, Royal Institute of British Architects/Continuum, 2001

Good citizen's furniture": the work of Ernest and Sidney Barnsley. Cheltenham: Cheltenham Art Gallery and Museum, 1976

Gray, A. Stuart. Edwardian architecture: a biographical dictionary. London: Gerald Duckworth & Co., Ltd., 1985

Greensted, Mary. The Arts and Crafts Movement: Exchanges Between Greece and Britain (1876-1930). M.Phil. thesis, University of Birmingham, 2010

Hamilton, Alec. Arts & Crafts Churches. London: Lund Humphries, 2020

Kalligas, Haris. ' Twin reflections of a Byzantine city : Monemvasia as seen by Robert Weir Schultz and Sidney H. Barnsley in 1890' Society for the Promotion of Byzantium Studies no. 7, 2000 pp. 23-44

Lambourne, Lionel. Utopian Craftsmen. The Arts and Crafts Movement from the Cotswolds to Chicago. London: Astragal Books, 1980

McGrath, Mike. 'Sidney Barnsley, a Quintessential Arts and Crafts Architect and Craftsman' in Originality and initiative: the Arts and Crafts archives at Cheltenham. Edited by Mary Greensted and Sophia Wilson. Cheltenham and Aldershot: Cheltenham Art Gallery and Museums in association with Lund Humphries, 2003 pp. 45-60.

Originality and Initiative. The Arts and Crafts Archives in Cheltenham. Edited by Mary Greensted and Sophia Wilson. *Cheltenham and Aldershot: Cheltenham Art Gallery and Museum in association with Lund Humphries, 2003*

Links

• Alan Crawford, 'Barnsley family (per. 1885–1987)', Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, Oxford University Press, 2004; online edn, Jan 2008 [Subscription

service] <u>http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/66113</u>

 Historic England - contains over 30 records of work by Sidney Barnsley <u>https://historicengland.org.uk/sitesearch?searchType=site&search=Sidney%20Barnsley&s</u>

• Vads. The Oniline Resource for Visual Arts https://www.vads.ac.uk/digital/collection/DCSC/id/11850/rec/1

• The Church of Jesus Christ and the Wisdom of God, Lower Kingswood, Surrey, by

Sidney Barnsley https://victorianweb.org/art/architecture/byzantine/2.html

• British and Irish Furniture Makers Online (BIFMO)

https://bifmo.history.ac.uk/entry/barnsley-sidney-howard-1865-1926-0

• Dictionary of Scottish Architects 1660-1980

http://www.scottisharchitects.org.uk/architect_full.php?id=203312

• The Cheltenham Trust <u>https://www.cheltenhammuseum.org.uk/collection/arts-and-crafts-designers-sidney-barnsley/</u>

• Greensted, Mary. The Arts and Crafts Movement: exchanges between Greece and Britain (1876-1930). M.Phil. thesis, University of Birmingham, 2010 https://etheses.bham.ac.uk/id/eprint/1110/1/Greensted10MPhil_A1a.pdf

• Wikipedia - Barnsley Brothers <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barnsley_brothers</u>

• RIBA - Palazzo Dei Badoari Partecipazzi (Palazzo Gritti Badoer), Venice: detail of decorative stonework and marble above a Gothic arched window painted by Sidney Barnsley <u>https://www.ribapix.com/Palazzo-Dei-Badoari-Partecipazzi-Palazzo-Gritti-Badoer-Venice-detail-of-decorative-stonework-and-marble-above-a-Gothic-arched-</u>

window_RIBA29564?ribasearch=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cucmliYXBpeC5jb20vc2VhcmNoP2Fkdj1

• Wikimedia Commons

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Sidney_Howard_Barnsley

• William Morris Gallery - Table designed by Sidney Barnsley for Kenton & Co. https://wmgallery.org.uk/collection/artists-64/barnsley-sidney-howard-1865-1926/initial/b/page/1/object/table-g64-1890-1892

• British Listed Buildings - Church of Jesus Christ and the Wisdom of God, Lower Kingswood <u>https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/101029052-church-of-jesus-christ-and-the-wisdom-of-god-reigate-and-banstead-kingswood-with-burgh-heath-ward</u>

• Jisc Archives Hub. Crafts Study Centre Archives, University for the Creative Arts. Sidney Barnsley and Ernest Gimson archive

https://archiveshub.jisc.ac.uk/search/archives/cab2a103-fe41-3ad9-ad82b2b5b01c9765