

## Tecton 1932 - 1947

Tecton [also known as Tecton Group and TECTON Architects] was an architectural partnership formed in London, England in 1932 by the émigré architect [Berthold Lubetkin](#) (1901-1990) and a group of recent graduates of the Architectural Association School: [Godfrey Samuel](#) (1904-1982), [Valentine \(Val\) Harding](#) (1905-1940), [Michael Dugdale](#) (1905-1970), [Anthony Merlott Chitty](#) (1907-1976), [Francis Skinner](#) (1908-1998.) and [Lindsay Drake](#) (1909-1980). In 1935 Samuel and Harding left the partnership to form their own firm, and Chitty and Dugdale also left.

In 1935 Lubetkin and Tecton, in partnership with the civil engineer, Ove Arup, won a competition to design working-class residential flats in reinforced concrete organised by the Cement Marketing Company Limited.

Between 1937-39, Tecton developed an Air Raid Shelter Plan for Finsbury which was published as 'Planned A.R.P. Based on the investigation of structural protection against air attack in the Metropolitan Borough of Finsbury' by TECTON Architects (London: The Architectural Press, 1939). Tecton was dissolved in 1947 and the following year Lubetkin joined Francis Skinner and Douglas Bailey in a new partnership - Skinner, Bailey & Lubetkin.

Worked in

UK

Works

Architectural projects by Tecton included several buildings for London Zoo, including the Gorilla House, the Penguin Pool, a refreshment bar and the Elephant House (1932-37), two houses at Whipsnade Zoo in Bedfordshire (1933-36), High Point I and II Flats in Highgate, London (1933-35, 1936-38), buildings for Dudley Zoo in Dudley, Worcestershire (1936-37), Finsbury Health Centre in Finsbury, London (1938) and the Spa Green housing estate in Finsbury, London (mid-1940s).

Bibliography

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Mills, Edward David. The New Architecture in Britain 1946-1953. London: The Standard Catalogue Co. Ltd., 1953 [Discusses a multi-storey flats in Finsbury designed by Tecton pp. 63-74]

Nelson, George. 'Architects of Europe today, 12: Tecton'. Pencil Points vol. 17, October 1936 pp. 528-540 [Focuses on three projects by Lubetkin and Tecton - Highgate Flats in London, Regent's Park Zoo, and Whippsnade Zoo]

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Working-Class Residential Flats in Reinforced Concrete : report on a competition for designs of blocks of working-class residential flats in reinforced concrete : organised by the Cement Marketing Company Limited. Introduction by P. Morton Shand.

## Links

- Wikipedia [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tecton\\_Group](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tecton_Group)
- Architectuul <https://architectuul.com/architect/tecton>

- WorldCat. Tripp, Andrew Reed. Lubetkin and the Tecton Group. Thesis. Texas A&M University, 2017 [https://www.worldcat.org/title/lubetkin-and-the-tecton-group/oclc/1088513261&referer=brief\\_results](https://www.worldcat.org/title/lubetkin-and-the-tecton-group/oclc/1088513261&referer=brief_results)
- AJ Buildings Library <https://www.ajbuildingslibrary.co.uk/architects?architectID=907>
- WowHaus <https://www.wowhaus.co.uk/tag/tecton-group/>
- Berthold Lubetkin and Tecton Group. Architects | ArchitectsBoy Blog <https://architectboy.com/berthold-lubetkin/>
- Dudley Zoo & Castle [The archived version of this site doesn't include all the photographs. The URL of the unarchived version is <https://www.dudleyzoo.org.uk/tectons/>]
- YouTube. Anna Key speaks to Ben Flatman about Dudley Zoo and Berthold Lubetkin <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UAJ0sW36i80>
- Pepper, Simon and Yeomans, David. Working Class Flats in the 1930s: Steel versus Concrete <https://www.arct.cam.ac.uk/system/files/documents/vol-3-2515-2526-pepper.pdf>