

## Hill, Daniel Rowlinson 1809 - 1857

Daniel Rowlinson Hill was born at St. Martin's, Islington, Birmingham, Warwickshire, England on 12 June 1809. Nothing is known about his early education. In 1829 he was articled to the Birmingham architect Thomas Rickman (1776-1841). By 1833 he identified as an architect and was living at 4 Bennett's Hill, Birmingham [source: ancestry.com]. In 1834 he set up his own architectural practice in an office in Union Passage, Birmingham. In the 1850s he took William Martin (1828-1900) into partnership as Hill & Martin. In the 1840s he began to specialise in the design of prisons which he built in various parts of the country.

Hill was a member of the Birmingham Architectural Society and its first President. His address was given as Camden Villa, Warstone Lane, Birmingham in 1850; and 5 Lees Drive, Warstone Road, Birmingham in 1851. He died at 39 Frederick Street, Birmingham on 1 May 1857. Following his death William Martin continued the practice until 1864.

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Obituary of Daniel Rowlinson Hill in *The Civil Engineer and Architectural Journal* vol. 20, no. 279, June 1857 p. 201:

"On the 15th ult, Mr. Daniel Rowlinson Hill, borough architect of Birmingham. Among his principal works are the borough gaol and lunatic asylum at Birmingham. He had largely distinguished himself in the erection of prisons. The Surrey gaol was his work; he was also engaged to erect the county prison at Lewes; and, at the time of his death, he and his partner, Mr. W. Martin, were employed in designing or executing several of these important buildings in various parts of England. The Birmingham Architectural Society, at its annual meeting since held, resolved "that, in consequence of the respected member and first president of the society, Mr. Hill, all the business of the meeting should be postponed, and the members should manifest their respect by attending the funeral".

Worked in

UK

Works

Works by Hill and his practice included St. Jame's Church, Mere Green, Sutton Coldfield (1834-35); St. Luke's National School for Boys and Girls, St. Luke's Road,

Edgbaston (1843); St. Luke's Infant School, St. Luke's Road, Edgbaston (1844); All Saints National School, All Saints Street, Lodge Road, Hockley (1844); St. John the Evangelist Church, Walmley, Sutton Coldfield (1845); Birmingham Borough Gaol, Winson Green (1845-49; and additions, 1851-53, 18953-57, and 1855-59); 12 Carpenter Road, Edgbashton (1846); Licensed Victuallers' Asylum, Bristol Road, Birmingham (1848); Public Baths, Kent Street, Birmingham (1848; and extensions 1851-52, and a new boiler house 1853); Surrey County Gaol, Wndsworth (1849-51, and additions 1857-60); East Sussex County Gaol. Lewes (1850-53); Additions to Borough Surveyor's Office, Moor Street, Birmingham (1852); Police Station, Duke Street, Birmingham (1853); Corporation Stables, Park Street, Birmingham (1853); Machine House, Bordesley Wharf, Birmingham (1853); Warwick County Gaol, Warwick (1853-60); and Cardiff County Gaol, Cardiff, with William Martin (1854-57). [*Source: 'Daniel Rowlinson Hill' pp.60-61*].

## Bibliography

Ballard, Phillada. 'Daniel Rowlinson Hill' in Birmingham's Victorian and Edwardian Architects, edited by Phillada Ballard. Wetherby, Yorkshire: Oblong Creative for the Birmingham and West Midlands Group of the Victorian Society, 2009 pp. 47-62

'Obituary'. The Civil Engineer and Architectural Journal vol. 20, no. 279, June 1857 p. 201

## Links

- The National Archives

<https://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/details/c/F58777>

- Historic England - Lewes Prison, Lewes, East Sussex

<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1043892?section=official-list-entry>

- Historic England - Church of St. John the Evangelist, Walmley Road, Birmingham

<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1343300>

- British Listed Buildings - Church of St John the Evangelist, Sutton Coldfield, Birmingham <https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/101343300-church-of-st-john-the-evangelist-sutton-coldfield>

- British Listed Buildings - Gatehouse to Her Majesties Prison, Soho, Birmingham <https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/101343169-gatehouse-to-her-majesties-prison-soho-ward>

- British Listed Buildings - Wandsworth Prison Prison Governor's House <https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/101065534-wandsworth-prison-prison-governors-house-south-east-of-main-gate-wandsworth-common-ward>

- British Listed Buildings - Lewes Prison, Lewes, East Sussex  
<https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/101043892-lewes-prison-lewes>
- British Listed Buildings - All Saints Hospital, Soho, Birmingham  
<https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/101375351-all-saints-hospital-soho-ward>
- British Listed Buildings - Wandsworth Prison Gatehouse, Wandsworth Common, London  
<https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/101184184-wandsworth-prison-gatehouse-wandsworth-common-ward>