

Parker & Unwin 1896 - 1914

Parker & Unwin was an architectural partnership formed in Buxton, Derbyshire, England in 1896 by [Richard Barry Parker](#) (1867-1947) and his cousin and brother-in-law [Raymond Unwin](#) (1863-1940) in 1896. Early work by the practice included large houses in the prevailing Arts and Crafts style for which they often designed many of the internal fixtures and fittings, something that was to become a characteristic feature of their work.

Parker and Unwin were committed to the ideas of the Garden City movement and wrote and spoke at conferences on the need for more humane housing and for improvements in the town and country environment. Their architectural philosophy was expounded in their seminal book *The Art of Building a Home* (1901) that they developed into a series of 30 articles for the American designer and publisher Gustav Stickley's influential magazine 'The Craftsman'.

Parker and Unwin's views on social housing came to the attention of the confectionary manufacturer Henry Rowntree (1836-1925) who commissioned them to a garden village for his workers in New Earswick, York.

In 1903 Parker and Unwin were invited by Ebenezer Howard (1850-1928), originator of the Garden City concept, to advise on the layout of Letchworth, the first Garden City. Having won a competition for the Letchworth plan. Parker & Unwin were retained by First Garden City as consultants and in 1904 moved their office to Baldock in Hertfordshire and three years later to Letchworth. They subsequently designed much of the housing at Letchworth

In 1905 Parker & Unwin were invited by the social reformer Henrietta Barnett (1851-1936) to apply the principles of the Garden City movement to a tract of 80 acres she and others had purchased at Hampstead, north of London. This was to become Hampstead Garden Suburb. In 1906 Parker & Unwin opened an office at Wyldes, North End, Hampstead and Unwin had devised a masterplan for the Suburb. Over the next five years Parker & Unwin also designed several of the buildings in the Suburb, notably *The Orchard* (1909); *The Clubhouse* (1909) in Willifield Green; and the *Arcade House* and *Temple Fortune House* (1909-12) in Finchley Road; *Reynolds Close* (1910-11).

Later work by Parker & Unwin included *Hilltop* (1905-07) in Caterham, Surrey; and *Whirriestone* (1907-09), in Rochdale, Lancashire.

The Parker & Unwin partnership was dissolved in 1914 and, thereafter, Parker and Unwin pursued independent careers as architects and town planners.

Worked in

UK

Works

For a comprehensive list of architectural projects by Parker & Unwin see Architects of Greater Manchester 1800-1940. See also Historic England and British Listed Buildings [*links below*]

Bibliography

Hawkes, Dean and Taylor, Nicholas. Barry Parker & Raymond Unwin Architects. London: Architectural Association, 1980 [Exhibition catalogue]

Creese, Walter. 'Parker and Unwin: Architects of Totality'. Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians vol. 22, no. 3, 1963 pp. 161-170.

Stamp, Gavin. The English House 1860-1914. Catalogue of an exhibition of photographs and drawings. London: InternationalArchitect and the Building Centre Trust, 1980 pp. 64-65

Links

- Wikipedia - Barry Parker https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard_Barry_Parker
- Wikipedia - Raymond Unwin https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raymond_Unwin
- Mervin Miller. Parker & Unwin. Grove Art Online. Oxford Art Online [Subscription service]
<http://www.oxfordartonline.com/subscriber/article/grove/art/T065489?q=barry%20parker>
- Herts Memories https://www.hertsmemories.org.uk/content/herts-history/towns-and-villages/letchworth_garden_city/ourletchworth_people/architects/barry-parker-and-raymond-unwin
- Dictionary of Scottish Architects 1660-1980
http://www.scottisharchitects.org.uk/architect_full.php?id=202214
- Architects of Greater Manchester 1800-1940
<https://manchestervictorianarchitects.org.uk/partnerships/parker-and-unwin>
- UK Modern House
http://www.ukmoho.co.uk/html/architect/Barry_Parker_Raymond_Unwin.html
- Historic England - 250 architectural projects by Parker & Unwin
<https://historicengland.org.uk/sitesearch?searchType=site&search=Parker%20Unwin&searchType=site>
- British Listed Buildings - 64 listed buildings by Parker & Unwin
<https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/site-search/?q=Parker%20unwin>

- RIBA

<https://www.ribapix.com/search?adv=false&cid=0&mid=0&vid=0&q=Parker%20unwin&si>